

# The First and the Largest Online database for the Study of China's Anti-Rightist Campaign (1957-)

## The Chinese Anti-Rightist Campaign Database (1957-)

Chief Editor: Song Yongyi

### 中國反右運動數據庫 (1957-)

宋永毅 主編

#### SPECIAL FEATURES

- Comprehensive and accurate primary sources: more than 10,000 entries, including government documents, directives, bulletins, speeches by Mao Zedong and other officials, major newspaper and magazine editorials, published "Rightist" views and their denunciations, and original archives of the Anti-Rightist Campaign;
  - Enormous quantity of data: firsthand material totaling more than 30 million Chinese words, over half of which has been re-collated;
  - Valuable historical records: with nearly 5,000 original Rightist files and articles labeled "Rightist" at the time;
  - Related contemporaneous materials: also in the collection are documents from political movements closely related to the Anti-Rightist Campaign, including the prior Campaign against the Hu Feng Counterrevolutionary Clique, Campaign for Eliminating Counterrevolutionaries, and Socialist Transformation of Industry and Commerce, and the subsequent Debate over Red and Expert, Double-Anti Campaign, Movement for Opening One's Heart to the Party, and Campaign to Pull Out White Flags and Plant Red Flags;
  - The database is fully searchable: in both Chinese and English by author, subject, title, date, and keyword, with such additional functions as "print," "keyword highlight," and "toggle between Chinese and English."
  - New materials will be added monthly and the interface will be improved yearly for Online version;
  - IP address recognition, unlimited access throughout your campus and remote log-in function for online version.
- 內文詳實：包括標有出處的官方文件、指示、公報、領袖和首長講話、重要報刊社論、右派言論文章和反右運動原始檔案等一萬多篇；
  - 資料龐大：多達近三千萬字的第一手中文資料，一半以上的內容作了重新校勘；
  - 文獻珍貴：僅當年的右派言論文章和原始的右派檔案就收錄了近五千篇；
  - 顧前瞻後：除了反右運動，還提供了反右運動前後和它密切相關的眾多的其他政治運動的材料，如反右前的「反胡風反革命集團案」、「肅反運動」、「工商業的社會主義改造運動」；反右後的「紅專大辯論」、「雙反運動」、「向黨交心運動」，「拔白旗、插紅旗」等等。
  - 檢索靈活：可用中英文作「主題」，「日期」，「作者」，「標題」，和「關鍵詞」查閱。
  - 功能增加：有「打印」，「標明被檢索的關鍵詞」，「中英文互換」等新功能。
  - 使用方便：網路版一但訂閱，全校師生均可以無限制地進入使用，並具有遠距離網絡登錄和下載功能。
  - 不斷增進：網路版新資料會每月每年輸入，資料庫功能不斷增強。

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## FOREWORD *Song Yongyi*

Following the publication of the *Chinese Cultural Revolution Database (1966–1976)*, *China's Anti-Rightist Campaign Database (1957–)* represents yet another effort on the part of a group of scholars both inside and outside China to preserve both the truth of contemporary Chinese history and the collective memory of the Chinese people.

The Anti-Rightist Campaign in 1957 was a nationwide mass political campaign launched by the Chinese Communist Party and its leader Mao Zedong after the founding of the People's Republic of China in 1949. This campaign affected people from every walk of Chinese society, especially the intellectuals. Regardless of whether or not it had anything to do with Mao Zedong's "open conspiracy" against the intellectuals, the Anti-Rightist Campaign began with a historically significant event: *Ming-Fang* or the government's encouragement of people to freely air their views. However, the campaign ended tragically with massive persecutions of Chinese intellectuals....

Considering the enormous quantity of information we are dealing in this project, hundreds of print volumes would be necessary if traditional printing mechanism were to be used. However, modern technology has made it possible to compress all the information into a tiny disc with multiple search capabilities. It can be said, therefore, that it was through the use of modern computer technology that a "1957 Anti-Rightist Campaign Museum" with both research and archival significance has been made possible. We hope to create in the next ten to twenty years a series of databases that focuses on contemporary Chinese history, especially the history of political movements. This series will cover documents on such historical events as the Land Reform, the Campaign to Suppress Counterrevolutionaries, the Ideological Reform Campaign, Agricultural Collectivization, the Great Leap Forward, the Great Famine, and the Four Clean-ups Campaign. By doing this, we hope to contribute to the cause of revealing the historical truth of contemporary Chinese history and preserving the collective memory of our people.



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## 總導言（宋永毅）

呈現在你們面前的這兩千多萬字的《中國反右運動資料庫（1957-）》光碟，是我們這群海內外學人繼《中國文化大革命資料庫（1966-1976）》出版後，為保存災難深重的中國當代史的歷史真相和健全我們民族集體記憶的又一嘗試。

發生於1957年的「反右運動」是中國共產黨和它的領袖毛澤東在中華人民共和國建立後發動的第一場波及社會各階層，尤其是知識份子的全國性、群眾性的大型政治運動。不管它是否和毛澤東打擊知識份子的“陽謀”策略有關，它都有著一個極有歷史意義的開端——鳴放，但不幸以對中國知識份子的反右大迫害的悲劇告終……

如此巨大的史料容量，如果採用傳統印刷的方式出版，可能有數百本之多，連存放都很不方便。而現代電腦技術卻使它們能濃縮在一盤體積極小的光碟之中，而且還能夠運用“作者”、“標題”、“時間”和“關鍵字”等途徑檢索。從這一意義上而言，這個資料庫光碟正借助於現代科技，在史料彙編方面完成了一個研究性和資料性並重的「1957年反右運動博物館」。出於同一歷史研究和現實需要的目的，我們還將殫精竭慮、集腋成裘，希望能假以時日，在今後的十年至二十年內逐一完成一系列有關中國當代史，尤其是政治史方面的資料庫。它們包括土地改革、鎮壓反革命和思想改造、農業合作化、大躍進——大饑荒、四清運動等等；通過這些努力，我們希望更接近災難深重的中國當代史的歷史真相，並為保存和健全我們民族的集體記憶做出貢獻。

## Comments from Scholars

“With painstaking efforts and out of a tremendous sense of responsibility for history, Song Yongyi, Ding Shu and their fellow scholars from inside and outside China have published, over the past ten years, both the first and second editions of *The Chinese Cultural Revolution Database, 1966–1976*. In so doing, they have laid a foundation stone for research on both the Cultural Revolution and contemporary Chinese history. Now, their *China’s Anti-Rightist Database 1957–* has also been successfully completed and published. The debut of this project has resulted in the availability of yet another highly significant database for the study of the rather complex contemporary Chinese history. I eagerly await the publication of their entire database series entitled *The Database for the History of Contemporary Chinese Political Movements, 1949–*. This foundational undertaking of unprecedented historical and academic significance will serve to both provide researchers with rich, comprehensive and systematic archival sources and contribute immeasurably to the preservation of the collective memory of our nation’s history.”

Xu Youyu 徐友漁, Professor  
*Chinese Academy of Social Sciences*  
China

“This database is a unique and significant contribution to promoting good scholarship that will lead to solid knowledge undermining the ‘official story’ of the Mao years in China. It should go a long way toward clarifying the cruel and negative impact of the Anti-Rightist Campaign in shaping China’s subsequent political destiny.”

Edward Friedman, Professor,  
*University of Wisconsin at Madison,*  
USA

## In the series “*The Database for the History of Contemporary Chinese Political Movements, 1949–*”

1. *The Chinese Cultural Revolution Database (1966–1976)*, published in 2002–2006, including comprehensive sources on Chinese political movements between 1965–1985.
  2. *The Chinese Anti-Rightist Campaign Database (1957–)*, published in May 2010, covering sources on Chinese political movements between 1955–1958.
  3. *The Chinese Great Leap Forward Great Famine Databases (1958–1964)*, estimated publication time 2014, covering sources on all the political and economic turmoil during this period of time. (forthcoming)
  4. *The early-mid 1950s Chinese Political Movements Databases*, estimated publication time 2018, covering sources on the Land Reform, the Thought Reform, and the Three Socialist Transformation. (forthcoming)
1. 《中國文化大革命資料庫（1966-1976）》，2002-2006年出版，包括了1965-1981年的所有政治運動。
  2. 《中國反右運動資料庫（1957-）》，2010年出版，涵蓋了自1955-1958年的政治運動。
  3. 《中國大躍進——大饑荒資料庫（1958-1964）》，計畫在2014年出版，將包括在這一期間的所有政治經濟風雲。（即將出版）
  4. 《中國五十年代初中期運動資料庫（1949-1955）》，計畫在2018年出版，將包括土地改革、思想改造、農業、手工業和工商業改造在內的所有政治運動。（即將出版）

Also available

## The Chinese Cultural Revolution Database 中國文化大革命文庫

- Original documents including CCP notices, instructions, proclamations, speeches and major media commentaries with detailed citations;
  - First hand sources to tally 50,000,000 words with nearly 40% increasing and collating compared with its CD-ROM edition in 2002, and Online edition in 2006;
  - Newly added two Parts, "VIII. Miscellaneous Cultural Revolution Chronicles" and "VIII. Special Archives: Self-Examinations, Confessions, Appeals, Guilty Pleas, Testaments/Suicide Notes and etc. during the Cultural Revolution;"
  - Fully retrievable search-engine in both Chinese and English by "author," "subjects," "title," "dates," "keywords" and "place" (new function);
  - New materials will be added monthly and the interface will be improved yearly for Online version;
  - IP address recognition, unlimited access throughout your campus and remote log-in function for online version.
- 內文詳實，包括標有出處的中央文件、指示、公報、領袖和首長講話、重要報刊社論和當年的重要大字報等資料。
  - 資料龐大，多達五千萬字的第一手中文資料；和原來的光碟和網路第二版（2006年）相比，其中有一千多萬字左右為新增加的文獻；一半以上的內容作了重新校勘。
  - 不斷發掘，第八部分「文化大革命的各類大事記」和第九部份「文革中的特殊檔案、檢查、交代、申訴書、請罪書、遺書等」均為剛剛顯現的全新材料。
  - 檢索靈活，可用中英文作「主題」，「日期」，「作者」，「標題」，和「關鍵詞」查閱。
  - 功能增加，有「地點檢索」，「打印」，「標明被檢索的關鍵詞」，「中英文互換」等新功能。
  - 使用方便，網路版一但訂閱，全校師生均可以無限制地進入使用，並具有遠距離網路登錄和下載功能。
  - 不斷增進，網路版新資料會每月每年輸入，資料庫功能不斷增強。

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Windows 98, ME, NT 4.0, 2000 or later versions. Minimum hardware requirements are:  
- An IBM-compatible computer with a Pentium processor, A mouse or pointing device, A CD ROM driver, 64 MB RAM, Diskpace: 80 MB for the maximum installation.



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